

BEAin - JUNE 3, 1959

30.24-7291

AGG
SECOND NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (460)
BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION TODAY BROUGHT OUT RIVAL PROPOSALS FOR AN INTERIM SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

WESTERN AUTHORITIES SAID BOTH SIDES MAINTAINED THEIR BASIC POSITIONS ON THE CRITICAL QUESTION. THEREFORE, THEY ADDED, NO PROGRESS OF POLITICAL SUBSTANCE THUS FAR HAS BEEN ACHIEVED.

BUT THE MOVE REPRESENTED THE FIRST TIME THE EAST AND WEST HAD GOTTEN TO THE POINT OF SWAPPING POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS FOR THE DIVIDED CITY.

ONE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT YET PRODUCE A SINGLE DOCUMENT CONTAINING RECOMMENDATIONS WHICH COULD BE SUBMITTED TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE FOR DECISION.

THE WESTERN PLAN INCLUDED A SYMBOLIC REDUCTION OF TROOPS AND A CURB ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN BOTH PARTS OF DIVIDED BERLIN.

THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS SUBMITTED THE PROPOSALS TO RUSSIA'S ANDREI A. GROMYKO AT A PRIVATE MEETING AT SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER'S VILLA, BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATION SOURCES REPORTED.

THEIR PLAN WAS PUT FORWARD AS A POSSIBLE BASIS OF DISCUSSION IN FURTHER PRIVATE MEETINGS, BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE RESPONSE FROM GROMYKO.

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THERE WAS A REPORT HERE THAT GROMYKO MAY FLY TO ALBANIA THIS WEEKEND FOR TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ON THE BERLIN QUESTION. KHRUSHCHEV IS VISITING THE LITTLE COMMUNIST COUNTRY ON THE ADRIATIC SEA.

NO COMMENT WAS AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY FROM THE SOVIET DELEGATION ON THE REPORT.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID, HOWEVER, THEY HAVE REASON TO THINK GROMYKO WILL GO TO ALBANIA AND THAT IT MIGHT LEAD TO A SWIFTER RESOLUTION OF THE DIFFICULTIES CONFRONTING THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD BY THE WESTERN MINISTERS CONSISTED OF FOUR GENERAL PRINCIPLES TO GOVERN A STOPGAP BERLIN SOLUTION.

IN GENERAL THEY ENVISAGE:

1. PRESERVATION OF THE WEST'S WAR-WON RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES IN WEST BERLIN.

2. UNDERWRITING OF THE WEST'S RIGHTS OF LAND, AIR AND WATER ACCESS TO BERLIN.

3. A BIG FOUR UNDERSTANDING THAT BERLIN'S EXISTING STATUS WILL NOT BE CHANGED BY ONE-SIDED ACTION.

4. WESTERN WILLINGNESS TO CONSIDER CERTAIN IMPROVEMENTS OR MODIFICATIONS IN BERLIN AS A WHOLE.

THE LATTER COULD INCLUDE TOKEN CUTS IN U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN WEST BERLIN, A CURB ON THE ACTIVITIES OF SPIES AND SABOTEURS IN BOTH PARTS OF THE CITY, AND A BIG FOUR COMMISSION WITH WHICH THE GERMANS COULD BE ASSOCIATED TO WATCH OVER THE WORKINGS OF CURRENT ARRANGEMENTS.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS MADE THEIR PROPOSAL AFTER GROMYKO ON MONDAY HAD SUBMITTED A DOCUMENT LISTING THE SOVIET OUTLINE OF AN EAST-WEST ARRANGEMENT FOR RUNNING BERLIN.

ONE BRITISH DIPLOMAT COMMENTED:

"FOR THE FIRST TIME THE TWO SIDES NOW SEEM TO BE GETTING TO GRIPS WITH POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS. EACH IS CONSIDERING THE PRINCIPLES OF THE OTHER."

THE THREE WESTERN POWERS PUT PRESSURE ON THE SOVIET UNION TO JUSTIFY THE HOLDING OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE BY NEGOTIATING A BERLIN UNDERSTANDING NOW.

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WAS NOT DISCLOSED IN DETAIL BUT WESTERN SOURCES SAID THAT BROADLY IT FOLLOWED THE SOVIET UNION'S KNOWN POSITION FOR ENDING THE PRESENT ALLIED TROOP ARRANGEMENT IN WEST BERLIN.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LATEST VIEWS ON HIS PARTICIPATION IN ANY SUMMIT CONFERENCE WERE TRANSMITTED TO THE ⁽²⁾ MINISTERS DURING THEIR MEETING.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID HERTER AND HIS BRITISH AND FRENCH COLLEAGUES MADE IT CLEAR IN A SECRET SESSION THAT THEY WANT A PROMPT EASING OF SOVIET-GENERATED TENSIONS SURROUNDING THE BERLIN PROBLEM.

OTHERWISE THE THREE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS DOUBT THE POSSIBILITY OF A SUBSEQUENT TOP-LEVEL MEETING, FOR WHICH MOSCOW HAS BEEN CAMPAIGNING.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE HIS PRICE FOR GOING TO THE SUMMIT WAS A CLEAR COMMITMENT FROM THE SOVIET UNION TO REFRAIN FROM IMPEDED THE RIGHTS OF THE WESTERN ALLIES IN BERLIN.

AS OF NOW, THE PRESIDENT SAID, THERE HAS BEEN NO DETECTABLE PROGRESS AT GENEVA TO JUSTIFY A SUMMIT MEETING.

THE PRESIDENT MADE HIS REMARKS WHILE THE FOUR MINISTERS--HERTER, GROMYKO, SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN AND MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE--MET WITH A FEW ADVISORS IN AN ISOLATED VILLA OVERLOOKING LAKE GENEVA TO SEE WHAT THEY COULD SALVAGE OUT OF THEIR CONFERENCE, NOW IN ITS FOURTH WEEK. HERTER WAS THE HOST.

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THE FOUR MINISTERS WERE TOGETHER FOR 2 1/2 HOURS. THEY AUTHORIZED A SPOKESMAN TO SAY ONLY THAT THEY HELD "ANOTHER OF THEIR USUAL MEETINGS."

THEY DECIDED TO HOLD ANOTHER SECRET SESSION TOMORROW AFTERNOON AT COUVE DE MURVILLE'S VILLA. THEY WILL DINE TOGETHER IN THE SAME HOUSE IN THE EVENING. A SEMI-PUBLIC SESSION WILL BE HELD IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

THE TALKS HAVE REACHED A CRITICAL STAGE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS PREDICTED THE NEXT 48 HOURS WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CAN RESOLVE THE DEADLOCK.

EVEN THE BRITISH, WHO HAVE SHOWN MORE EAGERNESS THAN THE AMERICANS AND THE FRENCH FOR SUMMIT TALKS, HAVE BEGUN TO CIRCULATE DOUBTS ABOUT THEIR PROSPECTS.

CLEARLY THESE EXPRESSIONS FROM THE BRITISH CAMP COULD HAVE A TACTICAL AIM. IN THIS WAY THE BRITISH CAN DRAMATIZE THE UNITY OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS. THEY COULD ALSO TRY TO MAKE GROMYKO REALIZE THAT A SUMMIT PARLEY COULD SLIP OUT OF PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S REACH UNLESS THE FOUR COME UP WITH A STOP-GAP SOLUTION FOR BERLIN.

IF NO BERLIN UNDERSTANDING IS ACHIEVED BY THE MINISTERS, ANY SUMMIT CONFERENCE WOULD START UNDER A CLOUD.

BUT IF KHRUSHCHEV REVIVES HIS MOVES TO PRY THE U.S. BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY GARRISONS OUT OF WEST BERLIN, EAST-WEST TENSIONS MIGHT BUILD UP TO SUCH A POINT THAT A SUMMIT MEETING MIGHT BE CONSIDERED IMPERATIVE TO AVOID THE DANGER OF AN ARMED CLASH.

THAT EXPLAINS WHY THE WESTERN MINISTERS ARE STICKING SO DOGGEDLY TO THEIR DEMAND FOR A BERLIN UNDERSTANDING NOW. THE THREE POWERS REFUSE TO DEAL WITH THE BERLIN QUESTION ON THE BASIS OF HAVING A PISTOL POINTED AT THEIR HEADS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE THE SAME POINT IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID HE DID NOT SEE HOW THE HEAD OF ANY SELF-RESPECTING GOVERNMENT COULD GO TO AN INTERNATIONAL MEETING UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH COULD BE INTERPRETED AS A THREAT.

WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAT IN AT A MID-DAY STRATEGY MEETING WITH HERTER, LLOYD AND COUVE DE MURVILLE. INFORMANTS SAID THE WESTERN SIDE AGREED IN THAT HOUR-LONG SESSION THAT THE TIME HAD COME TO TELL GROMYKO IT WAS UP TO THE SOVIET UNION TO MAKE CONSTRUCTIVE NEW PROPOSALS.

THE WESTERN POWERS--SATISFIED WITH THE PRESENT ARRANGEMENTS IN BERLIN--BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS SHOULD MAKE THE MOVE TO EASE THE CRISIS WHICH KHRUSHCHEV TOUCHED OFF LAST NOVEMBER.

GROMYKO THUS FAR HAS SOUGHT TO GIVE THE COMMUNISTS A TOE-HOLD IN WEST BERLIN WITHOUT LOOSENING IN ANY WAY THE RED GRIP ON THE EASTERN SECTOR OF THE CITY.

THE THREE WESTERN POWERS INSIST THEIR TROOPS ARE IN WEST BERLIN "BY RIGHT OF CONQUEST" OF HITLERITE GERMANY. THEY DO NOT INTEND TO SURRENDER THIS RIGHT OR PLACE THEMSELVES IN A POSITION WHERE THEY ARE ALLOWED TO STAY IN THE CITY AT THE SUFFERENCE OF THE COMMUNISTS.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS HAVE SAID THEY WILL KEEP THEIR TROOPS THERE AND THEY WANT ASSURANCES THAT THE SUPPLY ROUTES ACROSS EAST GERMANY THAT LINK WEST BERLIN WITH WEST GERMANY ARE KEPT OPEN.

GROMYKO REJECTED, EVEN AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION, A PROPOSAL MADE BY HERTER LAST WEEK. THE HERTER PLAN CALLED FOR A UNION OF EAST AND WEST BERLIN THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS AND REESTABLISHMENT OF FOUR-POWER CONTROL OVER THE UNITED CITY.

GROMYKO WANTS THE WESTERN TROOPS WITHDRAWN AND WEST BERLIN DESIGNATED AS A DEMILITARIZED CITY.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD AGREE TO THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF WESTERN TROOPS IF THEIR NUMBER WAS LIMITED AND SOVIET TROOPS ALSO WERE PRESENT IN WEST BERLIN.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO HAS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT QUESTION THE LEGAL RIGHT OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO HAVE THEIR SOLDIERS IN WEST BERLIN. HE HAS STATED IT IS NOT ASKING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO GRANT DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

FV555PED

A17WX (BJT& IKE-SUMMIT)
(430) NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER SUMMIT
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SET THE MINIMUM PRICE PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MUST PAY FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE--RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE OF ALLIED RIGHTS TO STAY IN BERLIN UNTIL GERMANY IS UNITED INTO A SINGLE NATION.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, EISENHOWER PUBLICLY DISCLOSED THAT THIS IS WHAT HE WOULD REGARD AS SUFFICIENT PROGRESS AT A FOREIGN MINISTERS' LEVEL TO JUSTIFY A LATER SUMMIT MEETING.

EISENHOWER COUPLED THIS WITH A BLUNT STATEMENT THAT NOTHING HAS HAPPENED AT THE BIG FOUR-FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA SO FAR WHICH WOULD CONVINCE HIM HE SHOULD GO TO A SUMMIT PARLEY.

"I DON'T SEE HOW THE HEAD OF ANY SELF-RESPECTING GOVERNMENT CAN GO TO AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN RESPONSE TO ANY KIND OF THING THAT CAN BE INTERPRETED AS A THREAT," EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

EISENHOWER'S REMARKS WERE CLEARLY AIMED AT SECURING NOTICE ON THE SOVIETS THAT THEY MUST NOT ONLY ABANDON THEIR CAMPAIGN TO FORCE THE WEST OUT OF BERLIN BUT MUST ALSO CONFIRM WESTERN RIGHTS TO REMAIN IN THE CITY.

EISENHOWER PUT IT IN THESE WORDS IN SAYING THERE MUST BE "A MEASURE OF PROGRESS" BEFORE HE WOULD GO TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE:

"THERE CERTAINLY SHOULD BE SOME AGREEMENT THAT UNTIL A REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY COULD, IN THE FUTURE, BE BROUGHT ABOUT, THERE SHOULD BE A CLEAR COMMITMENT THAT OUR RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES OR (THAT) WE WILL NOT BE IMPEDED IN EXERCIZING OUR RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES WITH

RESPECT TO WEST BERLIN--THINGS OF THAT KIND. THAT...I WOULD SAY, IS SPECIFIC."

IN SPELLING OUT HIS CONDITIONS, EISENHOWER ALSO TOOK AN INDIRECT SWIPE AT KHRUSHCHEV, WHO REPEATEDLY HAS TALKED OF SIGNING A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN EAST GERMANY. "SOME OF THE STATEMENTS MADE BY MR. KHRUSHCHEV WERE CERTAINLY NOT CALCULATED TO EASE TENSION AND PROMOTE, YOU MIGHT SAY, A RELAXED ATMOSPHERE FOR THE CONDUCT OF NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA," EISENHOWER SAID WHEN ASKED ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS.

EISENHOWER SAID OTHER EAST-WEST AGREEMENTS WHICH WOULD HELP PAVE THE WAY FOR A SUMMIT MEETING WOULD BE ACCORDS TO INCREASE EAST-WEST CONTACT IN PEOPLE, BOOKS AND PRESS COMMENTS. HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS.

EISENHOWER HELD OUT THE PROSPECT THAT IF RUSSIA COOPERATES HE MIGHT AGREE TO A SERIES OF SUMMIT CONFERENCES SUCH AS BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN HAS ADVOCATED AS A MEANS OF EASING EAST-WEST TENSION. BUT EISENHOWER HEDGED THIS WITH THE CONDITION THAT ENOUGH PROGRESS MUST BE MADE AT EACH MEETING TO JUSTIFY WORLD LEADERS GETTING TOGETHER AGAIN.

BUT EISENHOWER HEDGED THIS WITH THE CONDITION THAT ENOUGH PROGRESS MUST BE MADE AT EACH MEETING TO JUSTIFY WORLD LEADERS GETTING TOGETHER AGAIN.

"I HAVE PUT MYSELF ON THE RECORD AS OFTEN AS I WAS ASKED THE QUESTION," EISENHOWER SAID, "THAT I AM READY TO GO ANYWHERE, ANYTIME, WHERE I AM QUITE CERTAIN THAT TENSIONS WILL BE LESSENED AND WHERE THE CONFIDENCE OF PEOPLE WILL RISE RATHER THAN BE DECREASED.

"NOW...AFTER YOU GO TO ONE MEETING, IT COULD VERY WELL BE THE KIND OF RESULTS THAT SAY, 'WELL, THIS IS POSSIBLE. ALL RIGHT, WE WILL GO ANOTHER TIME.' I HAVE NO OBJECTION AS LONG AS THERE IS IMPROVEMENT AND PROGRESS."

CZ316PED

A26

PMS BUDGET *Seymour*
RUSSIAN SMILES (300)
BY SEYMOUR ZOPPING

GENEVA, JUNE 3 (AP)--GLOOMY AS WESTERN DIPLOMATS GET ABOUT PROSPECTS OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, THE RUSSIANS KEEP SMILING OPTIMISTICALLY.

SOVIET SMILES PERSIST ALTHOUGH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IS BOGGED DOWN OVER THE FUTURE OF WEST BERLIN.

"THE TALKS WERE USEFUL TODAY," REPORTS BEAMING MIKHAIL KHLARLOMOV, THE CHIEF SOVIET SPOKESMAN.

DOWN THE HALL WESTERN BRIEFING OFFICERS ARE TELLING NEWSMEN, "NO PROGRESS."

"WELL, WE CAN'T HAVE PROGRESS EVERY DAY," REJOINS KHLARLOMOV EVER CHEERFUL.

"THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER AND THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS REJECTED EACH OTHER'S PROPOSALS," SAY THE WESTERN SPOKESMEN GRIMLY.

"IT TAKES TIME AND PATIENCE," LECTURES KHLARLOMOV, HIS GRIN BROADENING.

KHLARLOMOV SEEMS TO BE A HAPPY FELLOW BY NATURE BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS SUSPECT HIS "CAMPAIGN OF SMILES" AND CONSTANT OPTIMISM ADD UP TO SOMETHING MORE THAN JUST A CHEERY DISPOSITION.

THEY THINK THE RUSSIANS ARE TRYING TO MAKE THE WORLD BELIEVE THAT PROGRESS TOWARD A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IS BEING MADE IN GENEVA.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS ANXIOUS TO CLIMB THAT SUMMIT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE.

THE RUSSIANS IN GENEVA SEEM BOUND TO KEEP SMILING UNTIL THEIR BOSS GETS THERE, EVEN IF IT SOMETIMES LOOKS AS IF THEY ARE BEING TICKLED CONSTANTLY BY AN INVISIBLE OSTRICH FEATHER.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO MAY HAVE AN IDEA THAT GENERATING A PLEASANT ATMOSPHERE AT GENEVA WILL SPUR WORLD PUBLIC OPINION TO INSIST ON THE SUMMIT WITHOUT SUBSTANTIAL SOVIET CONCESSIONS BEFOREHAND.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS CONTEND THERE MUST BE A MEASURE OF AGREEMENT ON BERLIN'S FUTURE BEFORE THEIR GOVERNMENT HEADS WILL SIT DOWN WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

"OF COURSE, THERE WILL BE SOME PROGRESS HERE," SAY SOVIET DIPLOMATS PRIVATELY IN GENEVA'S HOTEL LOBBIES, TRYING TO IGNORE THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM. MEANWHILE THEY KEEP SMILING.

TU345AED

A70
AMS BUDGET
EAST GERMANS (280)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

GENEVA, JUNE 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN SOUNDLY REBUKED BY THE SWISS FOR A DIPLOMATIC FAUX PAS ON THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE STAGE--MAKING PROPAGANDA ON NEUTRAL GROUND.

"PAY ATTENTION TO THE RULES OF THE STATE ACTING AS HOST TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE," THE NOVICE EAST GERMAN DELEGATION WAS TOLD.

EAGER TO JOIN THE WORLD DIPLOMATIC CLUB, THE EAST GERMANS NOW HAVE PROMISED TO BE GOOD.

THE HASSLE STARTED FRIDAY WHEN THE EAST GERMANS STAGED A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR THEIR DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, GEN. KARL HEINZ HOFFMANN, IN THE CONFERENCE PRESS CENTER.

HOFFMANN CALLED THE WEST GERMANS SUCH NAMES AS "MILITARISTS AND WAR PLOTTERS." HIS AIDES HANDED OUT PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS TO WESTERN NEWSMEN.

THE SWISS PROTESTED.

PRESS CENTER CHIEF OLIVIER REVERDIN WARNED THE EAST GERMANS THAT HIS BUILDING WAS NEUTRAL GROUND AND NO PLACE FOR SUCH OUTRIGHT POLITICAL PROPAGANDA.

UP TO THIS TIME, THE EAST GERMAN PROTEGES OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO HAD BEEN ON THEIR BEST MANNERS.

IN THE FACE OF THE SWISS COMPLAINT, EAST GERMAN SPOKESMAN GERHARD KEGEL RETREATED. HE BLAMED THE FLURRY IN THE PRESS CENTER ON OVER-ZEALOUS COMRADES.

BUT KEGEL'S EXPLANATION WAS NOT ENOUGH FOR THE SWISS, WHO RETORTED YESTERDAY THAT THERE HAD NOT BEEN SUCH BUSINESS IN THE PRESS CENTER SINCE IT WAS ERECTED IN 1954.

THE PRESS CENTER CHIEF DEMANDED CATEGORIC ASSURANCES THERE WOULD BE NOT MORE PROPAGANDA ON HIS PREMISES.

KEGEL TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY ONE APOLOGY WAS ENOUGH AND TRIED TO BRUSH OFF THE INCIDENT AS SETTLED.

GEN. HOFFMANN SUDDENLY LEFT TOWN.

MEANWHILE, KEGEL'S DEPUTIES DISCREETLY WHISKED THE DISPLAYED HANDOUTS FROM THE PRESS CENTER TO THE DELEGATION'S VILLA OUTSIDE GENEVA.

BUT BUSINESS OUT THERE WAS SLOW.

GB&JA602PED

A179
WITH BIG FOUR (240)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE BRITISH SPREAD WORD TODAY THAT PROSPECTS OF EAST-WEST SUMMIT TALKS NOW SEEM DOUBTFUL BECAUSE RUSSIA AND THE WEST SO FAR HAVE FAILED TO NARROW THEIR DIFFERENCES OVER THE BERLIN DISPUTE.

THIS DEVELOPMENT CAME AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD NEWSMEN IN WASHINGTON THERE HAS BEEN NO DETECTABLE PROGRESS AT THE GENEVA TALKS THAT WOULD JUSTIFY A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

30.24- 7293

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE FRENCH CABINET IN PARIS WAS TOLD THAT THE GENEVA TALKS, THOUGH APPARENTLY NOW MAKING LITTLE PROGRESS, SEEM TO BE GRINDING SLOWLY TOWARD A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

AN AUTHORIZED BRITISH SOURCE SAID:

"THE SECRET SESSION TODAY AND IN THE NEXT 48 HOURS OR SO WILL SHOW WHETHER A BREAK IN THE PRESENT STATE OF DEADLOCK IS POSSIBLE AT THIS CONFERENCE. IF THE DEADLOCK CONTINUES PROSPECTS OF THE PROPOSED SUMMIT MEETING MUST BE CONSIDERED DOUBTFUL."

BRITAIN HAS BEEN THE ONE MAJOR WESTERN POWER WHICH ALMOST UNRESERVEDLY HAS BEEN URGING THE CASE FOR A TOP-LEVEL PARLEY.

THE APPARENT SHIFT IN THE BRITISH POSITION MAY HAVE BEEN FOR TACTICAL REASONS WITH THE AIM OF:

1. DEMONSTRATING A UNITED ALLIED FRONT TO THE RUSSIANS.
2. SHAKING THEM INTO A REALIZATION THAT THEY MAY LOSE THEIR OBJECTIVE OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE UNLESS THEY INDICATE SWIFTLY THE SORT OF CONCESSIONS THEY WILL MAKE TO INSURE A STOP-GAP BERLIN SOLUTION.

BRITAIN'S ALLIES HAVE LONG HELD THE VIEW THAT ANY SUMMIT MEETING MUST BE JUSTIFIED BY PROGRESS RECORDED AT THE CURRENT TALKS.

WHILE GOING ALONG WITH THIS, THE BRITISH HAVE PRESSED THE VIEW THAT A BREAKDOWN OF THIS FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE WOULD, IF ANYTHING, MAKE THE NEED FOR A SUMMIT MEETING MORE URGENT TO AVERT A THREAT OF WAR.

JF138PED

A138

(120)
WITH GENEVA BIG FOUR A102
PARIS, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET WAS TOLD TODAY THAT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTER'S MEETING SEEMS TO BE GRINDING SLOWLY TOWARD A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

PIERRE GUILLAUMAT, ARMY MINISTER WHO IS SITTING IN AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DURING THE ABSENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE IN GENEVA, GAVE HIS COLLEAGUES A REPORT ON THE TALKS.

"AT PRESENT IT DOES NOT SEEM MUCH PROGRESS IS BEING MADE," HE SAID. "BUT IT APPEARS NEVERTHELESS THAT THERE IS A DESIRE NOT TO CUT THE CONTACTS, TO GO AHEAD WITH THE TALKS, TO SEEK GROUNDS FOR UNDERSTANDING. OVER-ALL, IT SEEMS TO BE MOVING SLOWLY TOWARD A SUMMIT CONFERENCE. IT IS POSSIBLE AND EVEN PROBABLE THAT IN THE COMING DAYS, THANKS TO THE GOOD WILL OF THE WESTERN POWERS, MORE PROPITIOUS GROUNDS THAN THOSE EXISTING TODAY WILL BE FOUND."

KL1056AED

A55WX (BJT)
(850)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-PROSPECTS FOR A SUMMIT MEETING DARKENED TODAY WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID PROGRESS MADE SO FAR AT GENEVA WOULD NOT WARRANT HIS GOING TO A PARLEY OF THE GREAT POWERS' LEADERS.

EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE SOUGHT NO MORE FROM THE THREE WEEKS OLD GENEVA MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS THAN "A DECENT WORKING PAPER" ON WHICH LEADERS OF THE SOVIET AND THE WESTERN BIG THREE COULD GO TO WORK THIS SUMMER. BUT:

"NO, THERE HAS NOT BEEN ANY DETECTABLE PROGRESS THAT TO MY MIND WOULD JUSTIFY THE HOLDING OF A SUMMIT MEETING."

THE LEAST TO BE EXPECTED FROM RUSSIA, HE STIPULATED, IS A CLEAR COMMITMENT NOW THAT THE RIGHTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN BERLIN WILL BE RESPECTED UNTIL A REUNIFIED GERMANY CAN ASSUME CONTROL OF THE DIVIDED CITY.

THE SUMMIT QUESTION OPENED THE NEWS CONFERENCE--THE FIRST ONE HELD BY EISENHOWER SINCE THE GENEVA TALKS BEGAN. IT WAS FOLLOWED BY A WIDE-RANGING BARRAGE OF QUERIES ON HOME FRONT AND MILITARY PROBLEMS.

THE PRESIDENT DUCKED NONE OF THEM. HE SAID:

1. IT IS COMPLETELY UNTRUE THAT HE HAS STEPPED IN ON THE SIDE OF MANAGEMENT IN THE STEEL WAGE NEGOTIATIONS. THE DEADLOCK, IF CONTINUED, COULD BRING A NATIONWIDE STEELWORKERS STRIKE JULY 1. EISENHOWER WAS ACCUSED ON SUNDAY BY PRESIDENT JOHN L. LEWIS OF THE UNITED MINE WORKERS OF THROWING THE WEIGHT OF HIS PRESTIGE AGAINST THE STEELWORKERS' DEMANDS, AND A NEWSMAN ASKED FOR A REPLY.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAS URGED SELF-DISCIPLINE ON BOTH SIDES TO AVERT A POSSIBLE NEW SPIRAL OF WAGE AND PRICE INCREASES. BUT HE IS MORE CONCERNED WITH THE MASS OF WORKERS THAN WITH THEIR BOSSSES, HE SAID. THEN HE ADDED:

"BUT I DO SAY THIS: THEY MUSTN'T DO THINGS THAT DAMAGE THEMSELVES."

2. THE ADMINISTRATION SHORTLY WILL ASK CONGRESS TO RAISE THE CEILING ON THE 286 BILLION DOLLAR FEDERAL DEBT, AND PERHAPS--TO EASE THE TREASURY'S BORROWING PROBLEM--TO BOOST THE 4 1/4 PER CENT LIMIT ON THE INTEREST RATE ON GOVERNMENT BONDS.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED HE DISCUSSED THE DEBT DILEMMA MONDAY AT A WHITE HOUSE MEETING WITH SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON AND CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES.

IN THE FACE OF RISING INTEREST RATES, THE TREASURY MUST ADD PERHAPS 6 BILLION DOLLARS TEMPORARILY TO THE DEBT THIS FALL. BUT THE DEBT CEILING IS DUE TO DROP ON JULY 1 TO ITS PERMANENT LEVEL OF 283 BILLION.

NO DECISIONS WERE REACHED ON SPECIFIC PROPOSALS, EISENHOWER SAID. BUT HE INDICATED THERE WAS SERIOUS STUDY OF SEEKING HIGHER INTEREST RATES IN A TART REPLY TO A QUESTION AS TO THEIR IMPACT ON THE GENERAL PUBLIC.

"I DON'T KNOW THAT THIS PARTICULAR POINT CAME UP FOR DISCUSSION AT THAT MEETING," HE SAID, "FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT THE IMPACT OUGHT TO BE WELL UNDERSTOOD... IF THE NATION CANNOT BORROW MONEY."

3. IT WOULD BE TRAGIC, EISENHOWER SAID, IF THE ISSUE OF ANTI-SEMITISM SHOULD BE INJECTED SERIOUSLY INTO THE SENATE BATTLE OVER CONFIRMATION OF LEWIS L. STRAUSS AS SECRETARY OF COMMERCE. STRAUSS IS A JEW.

A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER AGREED "WITH SOME OF THE REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN" THAT ANTI-SEMITISM MIGHT BE A FACTOR IN STRAUSS' CONFIRMATION DIFFICULTIES.

EISENHOWER PARRIED THAT HE "DIDN'T KNOW THIS CHARGE EMANATED FROM REPUBLICANS" BUT DECLARED: "IF IT IS BROUGHT FORWARD SERIOUSLY, THIS IS INDEED TRAGIC." HE WENT ON:

"WE HAVE HERE A MAN OF THE HIGHEST TYPE OF CHARACTER, ABILITY, DEVOTED MANY YEARS OF HIS LIFE TO PUBLIC SERVICE, AND TO SEE SUCH A FALSE CHARGE THROWN AT HIM IN ORDER TO BELITTLE HIM OR HURT HIM WOULD BE VERY, VERY SAD, I THINK."

IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION, EISENHOWER CONCEDED IT WOULD BE STRANGE IF ANY INDIVIDUAL WERE ADMIRE AND RESPECTED BY EVERYONE IN THE WORLD. "SO I SUPPOSE THERE IS SOME ROOM FOR HONEST DIFFERENCE OF OPINION" ABOUT STRAUSS.

BUT HE ASSERTED A BELIEF THAT SOME OF THE BITTER CONTROVERSY SWIRLING AROUND STRAUSS WOULD IMPAIR HIS USEFULNESS IF HE SHOULD BE CONFIRMED. STRAUSS HAS PERFORMED EFFECTIVELY FOR EIGHT MONTHS, HE SAID.

4. EISENHOWER SAID SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY WILL COMPLETE WITHIN ABOUT 10 DAYS AN EXHAUSTIVE WEAPONS STUDY WHICH MAY SETTLE THE ARMY-AIR FORCE SQUABBLE OVER MISSILES.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE HE PERSONALLY WOULD BE OBLIGED TO MAKE A DECISION ON PRIORITY BETWEEN THE ARMY'S NIKE-HERCULES AND THE AIR FORCE BOMARC. THE PROBLEM IS MOST COMPLEX, HE SAID, AND "ANTIME:

"I AM STANDING BEHIND THE DEFENSE... PLANS THAT I RECOMMENDED TO CONGRESS... BUT IF THIS STUDY SHOWS THE NEED FOR SOME MODIFICATIONS, I AM QUITE READY TO ASSIST IN MAKING THEM."

THERE WAS LITTLE LEVITY IN TODAY'S QUESTION-AND-ANSWER EXCHANGE, BUT LAUGHTER BROKE OUT AT EISENHOWER'S RUEFUL REACTION TO A QUESTION FROM RUTH MONTGOMERY OF THE HEARST NEWSPAPERS. SHE QUOTED SEVERAL SENATORS AS SAYING EISENHOWER HAD SPOKEN SHARPLY TO THEM ABOUT EFFORTS BY A MUNITIONS LOBBY TO ALTER HIS DEFENSE PROGRAM.

LOOKING PUZZLED AND A BIT IRRITATED, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHO WAS CARRYING OUTSIDE THE WHITE HOUSE ANY OF HIS REMARKS, AND ADDED:

"THAT IS SUPPOSED TO BE A LITTLE BIT OF A PRIVATE PLACE OVER THERE--ALTHOUGH MAYBE NOT ALWAYS."

HE SAID HE MIGHT HAVE USED THE WORDS "MUNITIONS LOBBY," THOUGH HE DIDN'T BELIEVE SO. THEN HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT WHEN POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL CONSIDERATIONS ARE INJECTED INTO DEFENSE QUESTIONS, THE COUNTRY GETS INFLUENCED DECISIONS INSTEAD OF DECISIONS BASED ON THE STRICT MILITARY NEEDS OF THE COUNTRY.

AT ONE POINT, EISENHOWER VOLUNTEERED THE NEWS THAT HE HAD OFTEN DISCUSSED WITH THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHETHER THIS COUNTRY MIGHT "INCORPORATE INTO OUR SYSTEM SOME OF THE FEATURES OF THE PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM."

UNDER A PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM, THE HEAD OF GOVERNMENT IS UNSEATED WHEN HE LOSES THE SUPPORT OF A MAJORITY OF THE PARLIAMENT. EISENHOWER WOULD NOT NOW BE PRESIDENT IF THIS COUNTRY HAD SUCH A SYSTEM.

"I BELIEVE THAT IF WE COME INTO THE BUSINESS OF PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT, IT WOULD BE SO STRANGE FOR US WE JUST WOULDN'T KNOW HOW TO WORK IT, PROBABLY, AS WELL AS SOME OF THE OTHERS DO," EISENHOWER SAID.

"BUT ON TOP OF THAT, I THINK THERE ARE MANY ADVANTAGES OF OURS, AND THE ONLY THING WE OUGHT TO DO, I THINK, IS MAKE IT WORK A LITTLE BETTER."

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1959

A157 (750)

(AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS JUNE 4

RYAN'S IRAN NO. 3

EDITOR'S NOTE--IRAN, STRATEGIC ZONE IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE, IS PUSHING AN AGRICULTURAL REFORM PROGRAM OF FAR-REACHING POSSIBILITIES. WILLIAM L. RYAN HAS VISITED THE AREAS WHERE THESE CHANGES ARE BEING CARRIED OUT AND REPORTS ON THE IMPACT ON PEOPLE, ECONOMICS AND POLITICS. THIS IS THE THIRD OF FOUR ARTICLES.

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 3 (AP)--"WE CAN BUILD SOMETHING STRONGER THAN THE IRON CURTAIN, STRONGER EVEN THAN THE NORTHERN TIER," AN IRANIAN OFFICIAL SAYS.

SOMETHING CLOSE TO A CRASH PROGRAM, ENTHUSIASTICALLY SUPPORTED BY UNITED STATES TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW, IS UNDER WAY IN IRAN TO BUILD A HUMAN CURTAIN AGAINST COMMUNIST ENCROACHMENT FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF IRAN'S POPULATION IS AGRICULTURAL. THUS THE PEASANTS BY FAR ARE THE BIGGEST SOCIAL CLASS. WITH THEIR COOPERATION, SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLLEVI HOPES TO BUILD THE BEGINNINGS OF THAT HUMAN CURTAIN WITH HIS CROWN LANDS REFORM PROGRAM.

LINKED WITH THE SHAH'S PLAN IS WHAT HARRY A. BRENN, U.S. POINT FOUR DIRECTOR HERE, CALLS AN IMPACT PROGRAM CONCENTRATING ON PROJECTS WHICH

MEET THE IMMEDIATE NEEDS OF IRAN'S PEASANTRY, YET TIED TO LONG-RANGE PLANNING.

IN 1949 THE SHAH DECREED THE GRADUAL, PLANNED DISTRIBUTION OF MORE THAN A MILLION ACRES OF ROYAL LAND HOLDINGS AMONG TENANT FARMERS. MUCH OF THIS LAND IS IN THE NORTH IN THE LUSH GREEN AREA OF THE CASPIAN SEA AND BORDERING SOVIET TURKESTAN.

POLITICAL TROUBLE INTERFERED WITH THE PROGRAM. UNTIL THE VIOLENT NATIONALIST PREMIER, MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, WAS OVERTHROWN HALF A DOZEN YEARS AGO, LANDS IN ONLY TWO VILLAGES IN THE NORTH HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED.

THE TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY, THEN POWERFULLY ORGANIZED IN IRAN, TOOK STRONG ACTION AGAINST THE PROGRAM. BUT THE PEASANTS THEMSELVES, STAUNCH CONSERVATIVES AND PIOUS MOSLEMS, TURNED THE COMMUNISTS BACK.

MOSSADEGH NOW LIVES IN QUIET RETIREMENT AND UNDER A FORM OF HOUSE ARREST AT HIS VILLA IN TEHRAN. AS THE VIOLENCE SUBSIDED, THE CROWN LANDS PROGRAM GOT UNDER WAY.

NOW, MORE THAN 21,000 PEASANT FAMILIES HAVE RECEIVED MORE THAN 700,000 ACRES IN THE NORTH. DISTRIBUTION WILL CONTINUE FOR THREE YEARS. "THE IRON CURTAIN CAN BE PENETRATED," ONE OFFICIAL COMMENTED. "BUT TO REMOVE THIS HUMAN CURTAIN, YOU WOULD HAVE TO KILL THE PEASANTS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN INFURIATED BY THIS. IT WILL CREATE A CLASS OF SMALL LANDOWNERS TRAINED IN THE SACRED KORAN SINCE BIRTH AND SO EAGER TO KEEP WHAT THEY HAVE GAINED THAT THEY WILL KILL FOR IT."

A BANK FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT, ITS INITIAL CAPITAL COMING FROM THE SHAH, COLLECTS PAYMENT FOR THE LAND IN INSTALLMENTS OVER 25 YEARS. THE MONEY IN TURN IS LENT BACK TO THE PEASANTS FOR SOIL PREPARATION, PURCHASE OF MACHINERY, DEVELOPMENT OF MARKETING AND

OPERATING COOPERATIVES AND OTHER PURPOSES.

THE INSTALLMENTS ARE LESS BY FAR THAN THE FARMERS HAD PAID IN RENT AS TENANTS. PEASANTS AFFECTED BY THE PROGRAM FIND THEMSELVES WITH EXTRA MONEY FOR THE FIRST TIME.

THE EFFECTS ARE BEING FELT DAILY IN BIGGER DEMAND FROM THESE FARMERS FOR GOODS -- THINGS LIKE REFRIGERATORS AND RADIOS. MANY ARE EDUCATING THEIR SONS -- EVEN THEIR DAUGHTERS. SOME EVEN ARE SENDING THEIR BOYS ABROAD TO STUDY. IN A NATION 80 PER CENT ILLITERATE, THESE ARE IMPORTANT TRENDS.

FAMILIES WHICH EXISTED ON BREAD, TEA AND SUGAR, THE DREARY DAILY DIET OF IRAN'S POOR, NOW HAVE THEIR CHELO-KEBAB (RICE AND ROAST LAMB), THEIR GORMEH SABZI, A SORT OF STEW WITH MEAT, AND THEIR ABGOSHT, A SOUR SOUP MADE FROM LAMB BONES.

ALL THIS APPLIES PRESSURE IN OTHER AREAS, SOME OF IT INFLATIONARY. THIS CAN CURE ITSELF AS MORE MODERN FARMING METHODS REDUCE FOOD PRICES.

SOME PRESSURE IS POLITICAL. THE PEASANT TENANT PAYING RENT TO A LANDLORD SEES HIS NEIGHBOR PROSPERING ON HIS OWN FARM AND BECOMES IMPATIENT FOR CHANGE.

BIG LANDOWNERS ARE GRUMBLING. THEY CLAIM THEY ARE BEING DISCRIMINATED AGAINST, AS A CLASS. SOME ARE DEMANDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT BUY THEIR VAST LAND HOLDINGS SO THEY CAN INVEST IN THE NATION'S PROMISING INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT.

THE SHAH AND THE GOVERNMENT ARE HOLDING THESE LANDOWNERS OFF FOR THE TIME BEING, SO THEIR IMPATIENCE WILL NOT INTERFERE WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE LAND REFORM PROGRAM. THEIR TURN, SAY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, WILL COME IN TIME.

POINT FOUR PEOPLE ARE WORKING VIGOROUSLY ON A PROGRAM TO IMPROVE AGRICULTURE THROUGHOUT IRAN. ALREADY THE AMERICAN PROGRAM HAS HAD A TREMENDOUS IMPACT AMONG THE KURDS, BIGGEST OF IRAN'S TRIBAL MINORITIES AND LONG THE TARGETS FOR SEPARATIST PROPAGANDA FROM MOSCOW.

THE HELP AMERICAN TECHNICIANS GAVE THE KURDS MOVED ONE OF THEIR LEADERS RECENTLY TO SWEAR THAT HIS MOUNTED TRIBESMEN WOULD FIGHT

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ANYBODY WHO INTERFERED WITH THE AMERICANS.

FOR FISCAL 1959, MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN MADE AVAILABLE FOR LOANS AND GRANTS. SOME IS PRIOR YEAR ALLOCATION. IT INCLUDES MONEY FOR TECHNICAL COOPERATION, PROJECT ASSISTANCE AND A DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND OF 47 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.

POINT FOUR ADVISERS HAVE 115 FARM COOPERATIVES WORKING IN IRAN. THEIR BIG PROBLEMS ARE TO PERSUADE FARMERS TO ADOPT EFFICIENT MANAGEMENT METHODS, TO INSTALL OPERATING, CREDIT AND MARKETING COOPERATIVES AND TO ADOPT SUCH MEASURES AS WILL PERMIT SMALL LANDHOLDERS TO COMPETE WITH BIG ONES IN THE TEHRAN MARKET.

THE U.S. PROGRAM INCLUDES FURNISHING SEEDS AND HELP TO STAMP OUT VERMIN AND CROP PESTS.

A TOUR OF THE FARM AREAS LEFT THIS WRITER CONVINCED THAT THE STURDY PEASANTS HAVE BEEN DEEPLY IMPRESSED.

(NEXT: NATION IN A HURRY)

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS JUNE 4, MOVED MAY 27.

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A143WX

(330) ATOMIC TEST BAN

BY JOE HALL

1959

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP) - THOMAS E. MURRAY, CONSULTANT TO THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, TODAY CALLED ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO DISCLOSE SECRET SCIENTIFIC REPORTS ON THE QUESTION OF CONCEALING NUCLEAR TEST BLASTS.

MURRAY, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID THESE REPORTS WOULD SHOW BEYOND ANY DOUBT THE UNWISDOM OF A RECENT TEST BAN PROPOSAL BY PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF GREAT BRITAIN.

THE COMMITTEE AIDE FIRST MADE HIS ATTACK ON THE PROPOSAL MAY 8. TODAY HE SENT A SECOND MEMO TO SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL GROUP.

MACMILLAN IN FEBRUARY SUGGESTED TO RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT A TEST BAN AGREEMENT MIGHT BE WORKED OUT ON THE BASIS OF AN ANNUAL SET NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS OF THE TERRITORIES OF THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED.

ON MAY 5 PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WROTE KHRUSHCHEV SAYING HE WAS WILLING TO EXPLORE THIS IDEA IN THE GENEVA ATOMIC TEST TALKS NOW UNDER WAY.

MURRAY SAID IN HIS MAY 8 MEMO THAT "THE WORST THING THAT CAN HAPPEN IS THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV WILL ACCEPT THE MACMILLAN-EISENHOWER PROPOSAL."

IN HIS SUPPLEMENT TODAY, THE CONSULTANT SAID HE WAS NOT PRIMARILY CONCERNED WITH WHAT WOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ADEQUATE NUMBER OF ANNUAL INSPECTIONS, OR HOW THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT SEEK TO VETO PROPOSED INSPECTIONS.

HIS CONCERN, HE SAID, "STRIKES AT THE VERY HEART OF THE SUBJECT -- NAMELY, THE ABSENCE OF ANY SYSTEM THAT WILL DETECT UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS, NO MATTER HOW MANY INSPECTIONS ARE PERMITTED.

"IT IS THIS FACT WHICH BOTH MR. MACMILLAN AND MR. EISENHOWER SEEM SO FAR TO HAVE FAILED TO RECOGNIZE."

MURRAY SAID THE FACTS ABOUT THE PRESENT ABILITY OF SCIENTISTS TO DETECT ALL ATOMIC BLASTS "ARE CONTAINED IN THE STILL SECRET DOCUMENT OF THE PRESIDENT'S SCIENCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE, KNOWN AS THE BERKNER REPORT."

"THIS REPORT, TOGETHER WITH OTHER STUDIES," HE SAID, "MAKES IT CLEAR THAT THERE ARE MANY WAYS IN WHICH THE MACMILLAN PROPOSAL COULD EASILY BE NULLIFIED."

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ADVANCE FOR 12:30 P.M. EST TODAY.

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 3 (AP)-AN AMERICAN ATOMIC PLANNING EXPERT TOLD WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS TODAY THEY SHOULD RETHINK FROM SCRATCH THEIR PLANS FOR PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC POWER.

ROBERT MCKINNEY, PUBLISHER OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN AND FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, SAID THEY SHOULDN'T BE IN A HURRY TO EQUIP THEMSELVES WITH NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS.

AND HE GAVE THIS REASON: THERE IS WORLDWIDE OVERPRODUCTION OF NATURAL FUELS, VAST NEW SOURCES OF NATURAL POWER HAVE BEEN FOUND, AND EUROPE HAS PROVED THAT IT IS NOT DEPENDENT ON THE MIDDLE EAST FOR OIL.

MCKINNEY SPOKE BEFORE THE PARLIAMENTARY AND SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE AT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. HE IS IN BRITAIN TO ATTEND THE OPENING OF THE ATLANTIC CONGRESS HERE FRIDAY.

MCKINNEY TOLD THE BRITISH LEGISLATORS THE GOAL FOR INCREASING THE ATOMIC POWER POTENTIAL IN EUROPE -- SET IN 1956 BY THE EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE (EURATOM)-- NEEDS CHANGING. THE FACTORS WHICH APPLIED THEN DO NOT APPLY NOW, HE SAID. THAT GARGET CALLED FOR THE CREATION OF 15 MILLION KILOWATTS OF ATOMIC POWER BY 1967.

"IN THE PAST TWO OR THREE YEARS THERE HAVE BEEN PROFOUND CHANGES IN THE ECONOMIC CLIMATE," MCKINNEY SAID.

"WE HAVE WORLDWIDE OVERPRODUCTION OF FOSSIL FUELS. VAST NEW OIL AND GAS RESERVES HAVE BEEN FOUND. THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY IS IN A MANIFEST CRISIS.

"THE CONCLUSION SEEMS INESCAPABLE THAT ANY SHORTAGE OF FOSSIL FUELS HAS RECEDED FARTHER INTO THE FUTURE," MCKINNEY SAID. "IT SEEMS, ALSO, THAT THE PRESSURE OF OVERPRODUCTION WILL KEEP COAL AND OIL PRICES DOWN, EVEN IN AN INFLATIONARY PERIOD."

"WHAT THE SUEZ CRISIS PROVED WAS THE EXACT OPPOSITE OF THE PUBLIC CONCEPTION. SUEZ DEMONSTRATED A BASIC INDEPENDENCE OF WESTERN EUROPE FROM OIL DEPOSITS IN THE MIDDLE EAST -- OR, FOR THAT MATTER, FROM ANYWHERE."

MCKINNEY ADMITTED "A NEW ENERGY SOURCE TO SUPPLEMENT FOSSIL FUELS WILL AT SOME POINT BE NECESSARY," BUG SUGGESTED "WE MUST FACE THE FACT THAT EUROPE'S ECONOMIC NEEDS FOR NUCLEAR KILOWATTS HAVE RECEDED."

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A60

(120)

LONDON, JUNE 3 (AP)-JACQUES SOUSTELLE, FRENCH MINISTER FOR ATOMIC ENERGY, TONIGHT WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT FRANCE WOULD GO AHEAD WITH NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS EVEN IF THE BIG THREE AGREED TO BAN THEM.

BRITISH MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT REPORTED SOUSTELLE'S REMARKS AT A MEETING OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

SOUSTELLE WAS REPORTED SAYING FRANCE MUST PURSUE ITS ATOMIC TESTS IN THE SAHARA IN ORDER TO QUALIFY FOR MEMBERSHIP OF THE SO-CALLED INTERNATIONAL NUCLEAR CLUB.

EVEN IF THE EAST-WEST TALKS IN GENEVA SUCCEED IN ABOLISHING TESTS, SOUSTELLE SAID, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA WOULD STILL POSSESS THE BOMBS.

"SO FRANCE WILL GO ON WITH THE TESTS," SOUSTELLE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. "ANY CRITICISM COMES ILL FROM THOSE WHO HAVE THE BOMB ALREADY."

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A58

MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND ALBANIA HAVE JOINED IN A DECISION TO CALL A CONFERENCE OF BALKAN COUNTRIES TO MAKE THE BALKANS A ZONE FREE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE MAGAZINE NEW TIMES SAID TONIGHT.

WITHOUT CITING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS THE AUTHOR, THE MAGAZINE DECLARED:

"THE SOVIET UNION AND ALBANIA PROPOSE TO CALL A SUMMIT MEETING OF BALKAN STATES TO DISCUSS URGENT QUESTIONS AND TO TURN THE BALKANS INTO A DENUCLEARIZED ZONE."

--DASH--

LONDON, JUNE 3 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY LAID THE FIRST STONE OF THE PALACE OF CULTURE UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN THE ALBANIAN CAPITAL OF TIRANA AS A GIFT FROM THE SOVIET PEOPLE, TIRANA RADIO SAID.

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A158 (110)

MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)-IZVESTIA TODAY ATTACKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR PROPOSING TO GIVE NUCLEAR INFORMATION TO AMERICAN ALLIES. A HEADLINE OVER AN ARTICLE WRITTEN BY L. LEONOV SAID THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST TO CONGRESS WAS A "MESSAGE WITH RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT." THE PRESIDENT ASKED CONGRESS MAY 26 TO APPROVE TREATIES WITH CANADA, WEST GERMANY, TURKEY AND THE NETHERLANDS WHICH WOULD PROVIDE THE ALLIED NATIONS WITH TRAINING, SECRET INFORMATION AND WEAPONS COMPONENTS IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD. NO ATOMIC WARHEADS WOULD BE TRANSFERRED UNDER THE TREATIES. SIMILAR AGREEMENTS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS A WEEK EARLIER.

LEONOV SAID THESE AGREEMENTS HAD THE "AIM OF INTENSIFYING THE AGGRESSIVE NATURE OF NATO" AND DISCARDED "IDLE TALK ABOUT DEFENSE."

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A133

LONDON, JUNE 3 (AP)-FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES WITH THE RUSSIANS ABOUT THE BUZZING OF A BRITISH COMMERCIAL AIRLINER IN THE BERLIN AIR CORRIDOR MAY 7. A BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS VISCOUNT, FLYING BETWEEN BERLIN AND FRANKFURT AT AN ALTITUDE OF 10,000 FEET OR LESS, WAS BUZZED BY A FIGHTER "THOUGHT TO BE SOVIET," A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

A BRITISH PROTEST WAS HANDED TO A SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE IN THE BERLIN AIR SAFETY CENTER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SOVIET REPLY WAS THAT NO RUSSIAN PLANES HAD BEEN IN THE VICINITY WHERE THE INCIDENT OCCURRED. THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THAT NO FURTHER ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER RECEIPT OF THE SOVIET REPLY.

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A79

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS BANNED THE SALE OF RECORDS OF HITLER'S SPEECHES THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY.

AN INTERIOR MINISTRY OFFICIAL TOLD PARLIAMENT THE RECORDS, IMPORTED RECENTLY BY THE DUESSELDORF BRANCH OF A BRITISH FIRM,

APPARENTLY WERE MADE FOR THE AMERICAN MARKET.

THE RECORDS ALSO INCLUDED SPEECHES BY GOERING AND GOEBBELS AND NAZI MARCHING SONGS. SOCIALIST HEINRICH RITZEL SAID IN PARLIAMENT THAT THEIR SALE IN GERMANY WAS A MOCKERY OF DEMOCRACY.

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FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY CTK SAID TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS PROTESTED

TO THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY AGAINST "MANEUVERS OF LAND AND AIR ATTACKS AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS AND SYSTEMATIC VIOLATION OF CZECHOSLOVAK AIR SPACE BY U.S. TROOPS."

THE AGENCY SAID THE ACTS ALLEGED "ARE ALL THE MORE TO BE CONDEMNED SINCE THEY ARE TAKING PLACE AT THE TIME OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS AND IN THE PERIODS OF PREPARING A SUMMIT CONFERENCE."

CZECHOSLOVAK DEPUTY FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTER JIRI MAJER HANDED THE NOTE IN PRAGUE TO U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES W. A. CRAWFORD. A SIMILAR NOTE WAS SENT TO WEST GERMANY THROUGH A THIRD COUNTRY, SINCE WEST GERMANY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. WEST GERMAN AFFAIRS IN PRAGUE ARE HANDLED THROUGH THE U.S. EMBASSY.

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A52WX
ADVANCE FOR 930AM EST TODAY
(270) LEGION-FBI

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION'S NATIONAL COMMANDER SAID TODAY "AGENTS OF THE KREMLIN ARE WELL ON THE WAY TO CAPTURING A MAJOR BASE OF OPERATIONS 90 MILES FROM THE UNITED STATES"--CUBA.

THE LEGION OFFICIAL, PRESTON J. MOORE, SAID CUBA'S PREMIER FIDEL CASTRO AND TEAMSTER UNION BOSS JAMES R. HOFFA PRESENT THE UNITED STATES WITH PROBLEMS THAT HAVE "STRIKING--AND SAD--SIMILARITIES."

MOORE DESCRIBED HOFFA AS "ONE OF THE NATION'S MOST EXPENDABLE BURDENS," AND ADDED:

"THE PEOPLE OF CUBA TRADED BATISTA FOR CASTRO, AND THERE'S VERY LITTLE CHANCE THAT THEY IMPROVED THEIR LOT. THE MEMBERS OF THE TEAMSTERS SWAPPED BECK FOR HOFFA, AND THERE'S NO CHANCE AT ALL FOR IMPROVEMENT THERE."

CASTRO OVERTHREW THE CUBAN REGIME OF PRESIDENT FULGENCIO BATISTA. HOFFA WAS ELECTED TO SUCCEED DAVE BECK AS TEAMSTERS UNION PRESIDENT.

MOORE'S PREPARED SPEECH WAS FOR THE 63RD COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES OF THE FBI NATIONAL ACADEMY, WHICH IS GRADUATING 86 LOCAL POLICE OFFICERS FROM 39 STATES AND HAWAII.

PICTURING CASTRO'S GOVERNMENT AS RIDDLED WITH COMMUNISTS--A SITUATION CASTRO HAS DENIED--MOORE ASKED, "WHAT WOULD A COMMUNIST CUBA MEAN TO US?"

"IT WOULD LEAD INEVITABLY, I BELIEVE, TO THE ACTIVE COMMITMENT OF OUR ARMED FORCES," HE SAID.

MOORE SAID HOFFA'S REPUTED AMBITION TO BRING ABOUT A SUPER ALLIANCE OF UNIONS IN THE TRANSPORTATION FIELD INVOLVES THREATS TO THE ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE NATION AND POSSIBLE INTERFERENCE WITH MILITARY FORCES IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

RICHARD CARDINAL CUSHING OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF BOSTON, ALSO ADDRESSED THE GRADUATES, SAYING:

"THE FBI REPRESENTS AMERICA'S UNCOMMON RESPONSE TO THE NEED FOR UNCOMMON MEN TO MEET THE UNCOMMON MENACE OF COMMUNISM AND CRIME TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

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A9WX
(280)

SPACE-MOSCOW

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-CHAIRMAN OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA) TOUCHED OFF A HEATED DISPUTE WITHIN HIS HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE TODAY WITH A POINTED APPEAL THAT ALL TALK OF A COMMITTEE TRIP TO MOSCOW BE DROPPED.

THE DISPUTE QUICKLY WAS TAKEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT SEVERAL MEMBERS REGISTERED PROTESTS OVER THE WORDING OF BROOKS' STATEMENT. ONE DESCRIBED IT AS A REPRIMAND.

BROOKS' STATEMENT WAS AIMED AT REP. VICTOR L. ANFUSO (D-NY) WHO ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT HE INTENDED TO TAKE A SPACE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HE HEADS, TO MOSCOW LATER THIS YEAR FOR TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

AT THE TIME BROOKS DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE PLAN AND DECLINED COMMENT. BUT HE LATER ANNOUNCED HE WAS OPPOSED TO ANY CONGRESSIONAL TRIP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY, BROOKS SAID HE CONFERRED WITH ANFUSO LAST THURSDAY AND "AT THAT TIME WE AGREED, SO I THOUGHT, TO DROP ALL PUBLICITY ON THIS MATTER." HE ADDED:

"IT WAS WITH THIS IDEA IN MIND THAT I CLOSED MY BOOK AND MY ACTIONS ON THIS MATTER. IMAGINE MY SURPRISE THEREFORE ON RETURNING FROM HOME TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY TO READ ALL KINDS OF PUBLICITY REGARDING THE TRIP TO RUSSIA."

THIS APPARENTLY WAS REFERENCE TO A STATEMENT RELEASED BY ANFUSO OVER THE WEEKEND SAYING A CONGRESSIONAL VISIT TO MOSCOW FOR TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT HELP PROMOTE PEACE.

BROOKS SAID HE DIFFERS WITH ANFUSO'S VIEW ON THIS.

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT," BROOKS SAID, "IS CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF MAINTAINING OUR FOREIGN RELATIONS."

HE SAID HE DOUBTED SPACE COMMITTEE MEMBERS, "NO MATTER HOW TALENTED, SINCERE AND DEVOTED, COULD ADD VERY MUCH TO OUR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION BY A VISIT TO KHRUSHCHEV, THE BUTCHER OF HUNGARY, AND BY THE ACTION OF PERSONALLY EATING CAVIAR AND DRINKING VODKA WITH HIM."

"I HOPE, THEREFORE," BROOKS SAID, "THAT THE MEMBERS OF THIS COMMITTEE WILL FORGET THE MATTER."

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CHICAGO, JUNE 3 (AP)--"I GUESS THE NEIGHBORS WILL CHANGE SOMEDAY. BUT I CAN'T WAIT. I WON'T LIVE FOREVER."

THE MAN TALKING IS JOSEPH POSKONKA, 57, A LITTLE BITTER NOW BECAUSE HE HAD HOPED FOR BETTER THINGS FROM HIS FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS.

FOR 15 YEARS POSKONKA RECEIVED LITTLE BUT SCORN FROM HIS ACQUAINTANCES IN THE STOCKYARDS DISTRICT. THEY THOUGHT HE WAS A COMMUNIST AND HE HAD BEEN SO LABELED IN 1952 BEFORE A HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

BUT LAST MAY 7 IN AN EMOTION CHARGED VOICE HE TOLD ANOTHER SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HE WAS AN INFORMER FOR THE FBI, NOT A COMMUNIST. HE RELATED HOW HE POSED AS A RED FOR 16 YEARS, SUPPLYING INFORMATION TO THE FBI ON COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO LABOR UNIONS.

HE TOLD OF THE BEATINGS, THREATS, INSULTS HE AND HIS FAMILY WERE FORCED TO ENDURE. THE SILENT STARE, THE COLD SHOULDER AND THE FAILURE TO KEEP A JOB.

WHEN HE DROPPED THE DISGUISE, HE THOUGHT THE HATE WOULD VANISH. "I GUESS I WAS FOOLISH TO HAVE BELIEVED THAT," HE SAID TODAY.

"OUT OF THE WHOLE BLOCK, JUST ONE GUY, ONLY ONE, HAS COME UP TO ME TO SHAKE HANDS.

"I NEVER BLAMED THEM BEFORE BECAUSE THIS IS A POLISH-AMERICAN BLOCK AND THEY THOUGHT I WAS A RED. BUT NOW THAT THE TRUTH IS OUT, YOU'D THINK THEY WOULD BE DIFFERENT.

"EXCEPT FOR THAT ONE GUY, THE REST ARE THE SAME. THE ONES THAT USED TO SAY HELLO STILL SAY HELLO. THE OTHERS STILL IGNORE US OR GIVE US DIRTY LOOKS."

POSKONKA, WHO COULDN'T LAND A JOB BEFORE, NOW WORKS AS AN \$80 A WEEK EMPLOYEE IN THE COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE. HE OWES THIS, HE SAYS, TO STATE SEN. DONALD O'BRIEN, WHO SPONSORED HIM FOR THE JOB AFTER HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO LABOR UNION.

POSKONKA LAYS MUCH OF THE BLAME FOR THE PRESENT ATTITUDE TO A POLISH-AMERICAN NEWSPAPER WHICH CIRCULATES IN THE BLOCK. HE SAID IT REPLAYED UP THE 1952 TESTIMONY, "BUT DIDN'T PRINT A WORD" ABOUT HIS RECENT APPEARANCE.

WHILE HE SPOKE, POSKONKA'S WIFE, ANTOINETTE, 55, STOOD NEARBY.

"IT'S IGNORANCE, THAT'S ALL IT IS," SHE SAID WITH A SOFT POLISH ACCENT. THESE PEOPLE HAVE HATED US SO LONG THEY DON'T KNOW HOW TO CHANGE."

POSKONKA SAID HE'S THOUGHT OF MOVING, BUT "IT ISN'T EASY."

"THINGS HAVEN'T CHANGED MUCH FOR US AFTERALL," HE ADDED.

KAROL PIATKIEWICZ, EDITOR OF THE POLISH DAILY ZGODA, DENIED HIS NEWSPAPER FAILED TO REPORT INFORMATION ABOUT POSKONKA'S INFORMER ROLE. "CERTAINLY WE DID, AND WE EVEN STRESSED THE FACT HE WAS WITHOUT A JOB AND SHOULD BE COMPENSATED BY SOMEONE FOR HIS PATRIOTIC ROLE. I WROTE AN EDITORIAL ABOUT IT TWO WEEKS AGO.

"THERE MUST BE SOME MISUNDERSTANDING," HE SAID.

POSKONKA REITERATED HIS PREVIOUS STATEMENT, HOWEVER, AND SAID HE SAW NO SUCH COPIES OF THE PAPER.

WZ1003PCD

1959
A137

NIGHT LEAD HISTORY (350)
BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)-KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, FIGUREHEAD PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION, IS OMITTED FROM A NEW LIST OF THOSE WHO "CAME OUT RESOLUTELY" FOR PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN 1957 WHEN HIS LEADERSHIP WAS AT STAKE.

THAT WAS WHEN KHRUSHCHEV WAS ENGAGED IN THE BITTER FIGHT WITH SOME OF THE HIGHEST COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS, AMONG THEM V. M. MOLOTOV, WHO WERE BRANDED BY KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS FRIENDS AS THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP.

AN OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE FIGHT IN THE PARTY PRESIDIUM IN JUNE 1957 APPEARS IN A NEW PARTY HISTORY PUBLISHED TUESDAY AND LISTS THOSE WHO STOOD BY KHRUSHCHEV. THE REWRITTEN HISTORY PURGES THE HERO WORSHIP OF STALIN THAT APPEARED IN THE OLD HISTORY WRITTEN IN 1938.

(THE OMISSION OF VOROSHILOV, WHO AS CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OR PARLIAMENT IS TITULAR CHIEF OF STATE, MAY BE A STEP IN A MOVE TO MAKE KHRUSHCHEV THE PRESIDENT AND UPGRADE THE OFFICE. THE MOVE WOULD PUT KHRUSHCHEV ON A MORE EQUAL TITULAR FOOTING IN AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE, THOUGH AS PREMIER HE ALREADY HOLDS THE TOP EXECUTIVE JOB.)

IN THE INNER PARTY FIGHT IN 1957, KHRUSHCHEV WAS OUT-VOTED IN THE PARTY PRESIDIUM BUT WON OUT BY SUMMONING THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE TO HIS AID.

THE NEW HISTORY SAYS THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP WAS "UNANIMOUSLY CONDEMNED BY ALL MEMBERS AND CANDIDATES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AS WELL AS BY ALL MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL AUDITING COMMISSION."

THE ACTION SPILLED THE END OF THE TOP-LEVEL CAREERS OF FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOVS. FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV. THE THEN

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, PRESIDIUM MEMBER LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV, WHO WAS THEN FOREIGN MINISTER.

THE HISTORY GIVES KHRUSHCHEV CHIEF CREDIT FOR DESTALINIZATION, SAYING "THE PARTY AND ITS LENINIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE, ON N.S. KHRUSHCHEV'S INITIATIVE, UNMASKED THE EVILS OF THE CULT OF PERSONALITY OF J.V. STALIN."

IT CHARGES THAT FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV ALSO WAS GUILTY OF ENCOURAGING A ZHUKOV CULT. IT SAYS HE TRIED TO OVER THE ARMED FORCES" AND TO SPREAD "A CULT OF HIS OWN PERSONALITY" IN THE ARMY BY EXAGGERATING HIS OWN ROLE IN WORLD WAR II "OUT OF ALL PROPORTIONS."

THE NEW HISTORY, 743 PAGES, IS NEARLY TWICE AS LARGE AS THE "SHORT COURSE OF COMMUNIST PARTY HISTORY" PREPARED IN 1938 UNDER STALIN'S DIRECTION.

DF/JB1008PED

A148WX

NAZI-CLAIMS (150)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO PAY SIX MILLION DOLLARS TO VICTIMS OF NAZI ERA PERSECUTION, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE TWO GOVERNMENTS EXCHANGED NOTES MAY 30 ON ESTABLISHMENT OF A FUND TO PAY CLAIMS OF PERSONS WHO WERE PERSECUTED DURING AUSTRIA'S NAZI OCCUPATION 1938-1945.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE CLAIMS ARE FOR BANK ACCOUNTS, SECURITIES, MORTGAGES OR MONEY CONFISCATED BY THE NAZIS.

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY ESTIMATED THE NUMBER OF CLAIMANTS TO REACH 30,000. ABOUT 30 TO 40 PER CENT OF THEM ARE LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE SIX MILLION FIGURE APPEARED TO BE A COMPROMISE. JEWISH WORLD ORGANIZATIONS ORIGINALLY REQUESTED SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS AND THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT OFFERED TO PAY FIVE MILLION.

CLAIMS ARE TO BE FILED WITH THE AUSTRIAN EMBASSY HERE OR AT ANY OF THE AUSTRIAN CONSULATES, WHICH ARE LOCATED IN NEW YORK, CHICAGO, DETROIT, PORTLAND, SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES, DALLAS, MIAMI, ATLANTA AND CLEVELAND.

JC1047PED

1959
A96

(120)

BERLIN, JUNE 3 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S DENAZIFICATION COURT TODAY CONFISCATED BANK ACCOUNTS AND OTHER PROPERTY OF THE LATE HERMANN GOERING, NAZI REICHSMARSHAL AND BOSS OF HITLER'S AIR FORCE.

THE PROPERTY IN WEST BERLIN IS VALUED AT 756,000 WEST MARKS (\$180,000). IT CONSISTS MOSTLY OF BANK ACCOUNTS AND STOCKS.

THE COURT RULED THAT GOERING PERSONALLY PROFITED FROM HIS LONG ASSOCIATION WITH THE NAZI PARTY. IT ALSO SAID HE HAD PLAYED AN ACTIVE PART IN PERSECUTION OF JEWS, IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CONCENTRATION CAMPS, AND IN THE CREATION OF THE NAZI SECRET POLICE.

GOERING'S WIDOW, EMMY, DID NOT APPEAR. SHE SENT A STATEMENT THAT HER SILENCE SHOULD BE CONSIDERED A PROTEST.

MRS. GOERING LIVES IN A MUNICH APARTMENT WITH HER DAUGHTER, EDDA.

MK741PED

A108

GENEVA, JUNE 3 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE GROUP CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO PERMIT WESTERN NEWSMEN TO VISIT SITES IN HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION TO SEE WHETHER CONCENTRATION CAMPS EXIST AND--IF SO--TO INSPECT THEM.

THE REQUEST WAS MADE BY BELA FABIAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERATION OF HUNGARIAN FORMER POLITICAL PRISONERS, IN A LETTER TO SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN.

FABIAN SAID 60,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS ARE HELD IN CAMPS AND PRISONS IN HUNGARY.

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A75 (140)

LONDON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS ACCUSED IRAN OF "HOSTILE AND PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS" BY ALLOWING FOREIGN PLANES TO FLY NEAR SOVIET FRONTIERS, RADIO MOSCOW REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE ACCUSATION WAS CONTAINED IN A KREMLIN NOTE REJECTING IRANIAN CHARGES THAT SOVIET PLANES HAVE HABITUALLY VIOLATED IRANIAN AIR SPACE.

THE NOTE SAID SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAVE ACCURATE DATA ESTABLISHING THAT DURING RECENT AIR MANEUVERS IRAN PERMITTED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY TO FLY PLANES CLOSE TO THE SOVIET BORDER.

THESE ACTIONS, SAID THE NOTE HANDED OVER IN TEHRAN MAY 31, WERE "DIRECTED AT THE SECURITY OF THE U.S.S.R."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT," DECLARED THE NOTE, "DRAWS THE ATTENTION OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO THE GRAVITY OF THE CONSEQUENCES WHICH MAY ARISE FROM SUCH ACTIONS, BOTH FOR IRAN AND FOR PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST."

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